



Large Language Models in finance

Laurent Sorber

Financieel Forum Vlaams-Brabant
Leuven, 20 November 2023





Outline

- Who are InvestSuite & Radix
- What are Large Language Models
- The magic of LLMs
- Dispelling the magic of LLMs
- Applications of LLMs
- What does the future hold





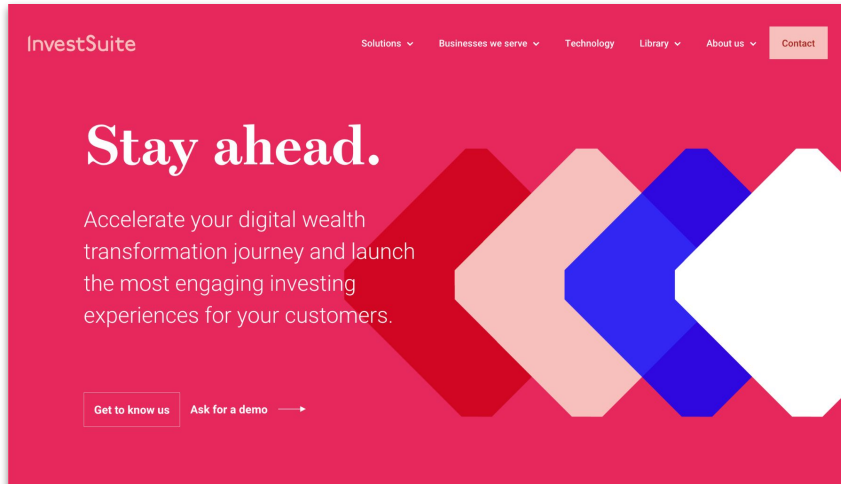
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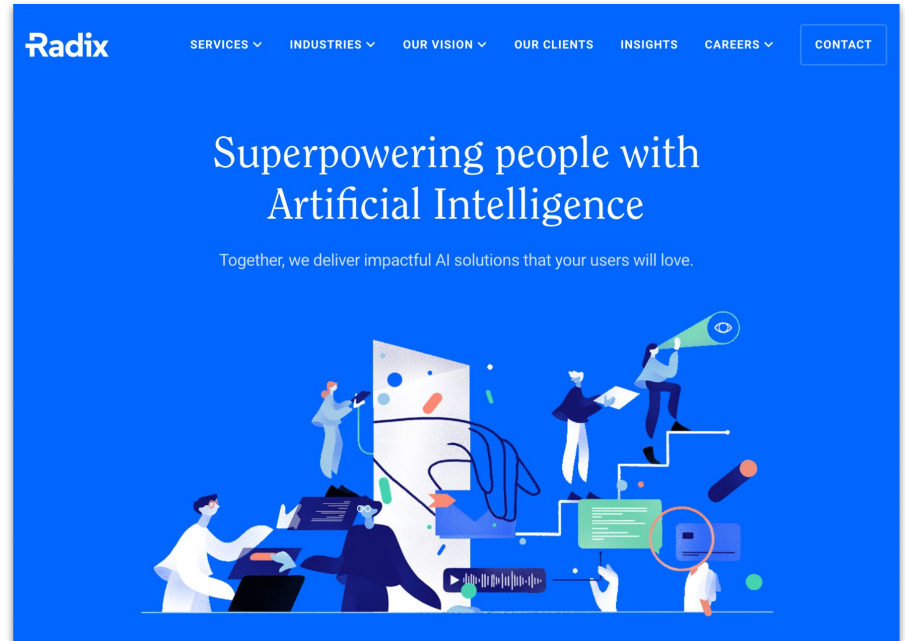
A suite of investtech products with which we want to make investing more accessible to a wider audience



We offer a suite of white-label InvestTech solutions.



Bespoke AI solutions with which we want to superpower people for clients across industries and AI domains





A suite of investtech products with which we want to make investing more accessible to a wider audience

Founded 2018

Offices in Leuven, CH, UK

50+ colleagues

Sales presence in BE,
DE, NL, USA



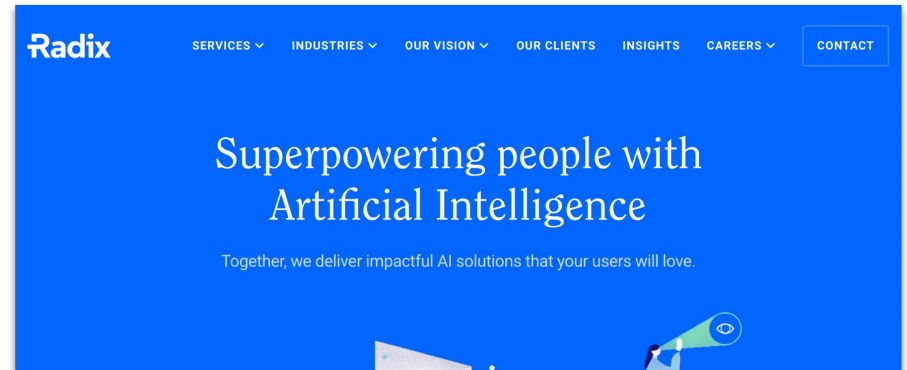
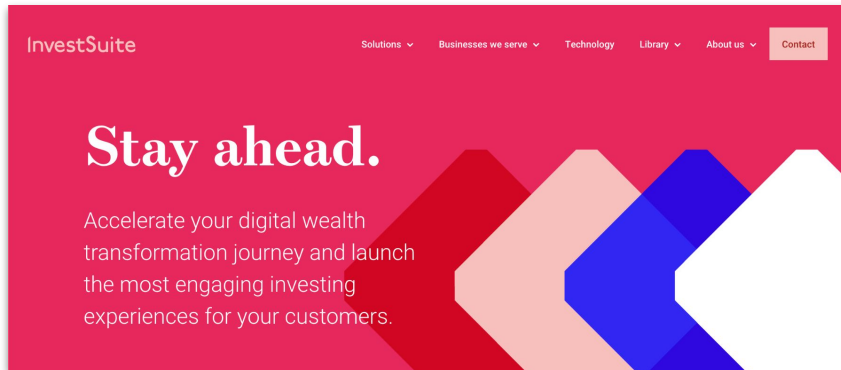
Bespoke AI solutions with which we want to superpower people for clients across industries and AI domains

Founded 2018

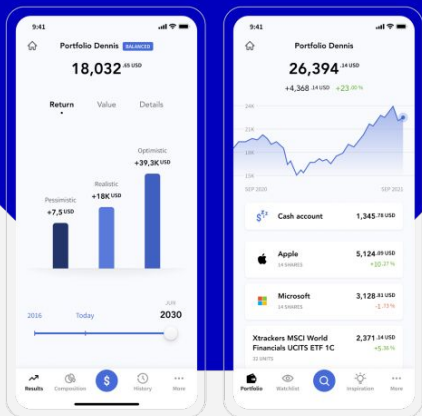
Offices in Brussels & Ghent

50+ colleagues

Active in BE,
NL, DE, IT, Nordics, USA



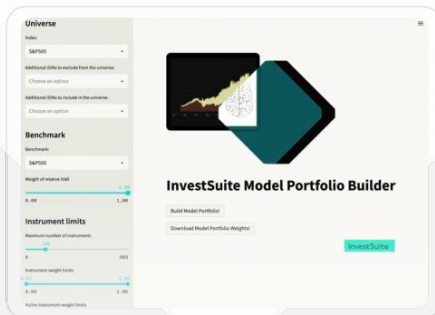
Investment Platforms



Robo Advisor

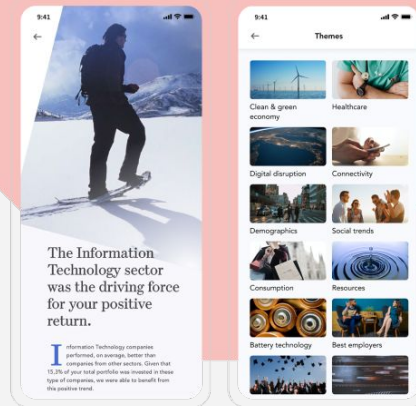
Self Investor

Portfolio Construction



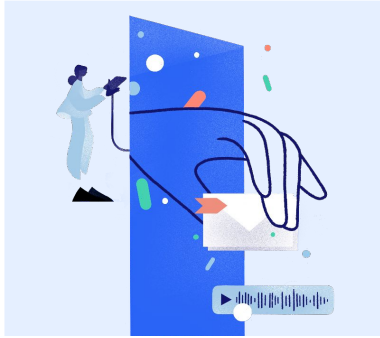
Portfolio Optimizer

Investment Insights & Reporting



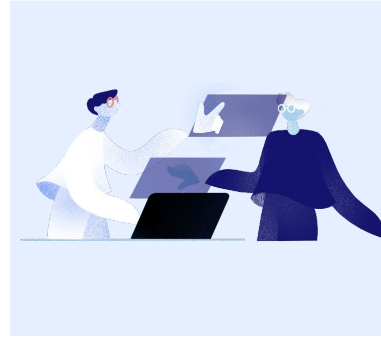
StoryTeller

Insight API



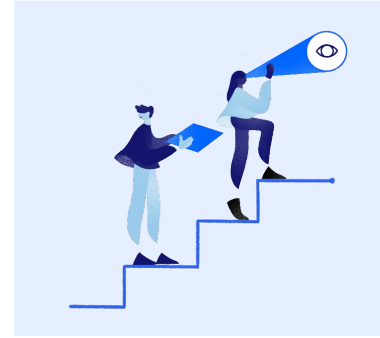
AI solutions

- AI modelling
- Software engineering
- Cloud infrastructure
- MLOps
- Data annotation



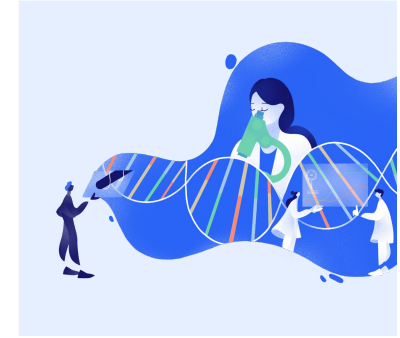
Knowledge transfer

- Training
- Coaching
- Team extensions



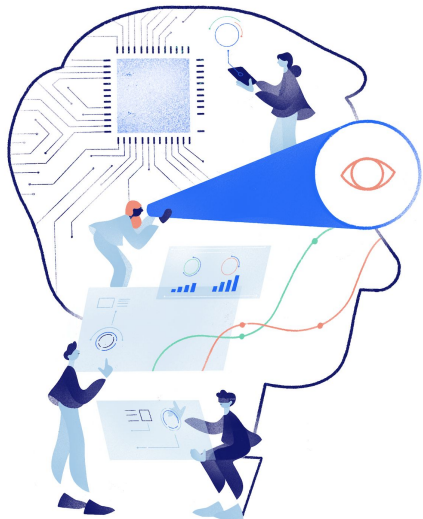
AI strategy

- Discover the best opportunities in AI
- Value & effort estimation of AI opportunities



Research

- Develop new AI models
- Explore new applications
- Validate research results



Natural Language Processing

- Text generation
- Question answering
- Summarization
- Named entity recognition
- Classification
- Duplicate detection
- Information retrieval

Tabular Data

- Classification
- Regression
- Anomaly detection
- Explainable prediction
- Confidence intervals
- Matrix imputation
- Feature engineering
- Data visualization

Computer Vision

- Image detection
- Object detection
- Semantic segmentation
- Instance segmentation
- Real-time detection
- Hyperspectral imaging
- Super-resolution
- Optical Character Recognition

Planning

- Scheduling optimization
- Assignment optimization
- Inventory optimization
- Routing optimization

Time Series

- Forecasting
- Anomaly detection
- Classification
- Confidence intervals

Speech

- Transcription
- Speech recognition
- Voice cloning
- Speaker identification



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What is an LLM?

The best thing about AI is its ability to

learn	4.5%
predict	3.5%
make	3.2%
understand	3.1%
do	2.9%

¹ Image source: <https://writings.stephenwolfram.com/2023/02/what-is-chatgpt-doing-and-why-does-it-work/>



What is an LLM?

The best thing about AI is its ability to create

The best thing about AI is its ability to create worlds

The best thing about AI is its ability to create worlds that

The best thing about AI is its ability to create worlds that are


The best thing about AI is its ability to create worlds that are both

The best thing about AI is its ability to create worlds that are both exciting

¹ Image source: <https://writings.stephenwolfram.com/2023/02/what-is-chatgpt-doing-and-why-does-it-work/>



Base LLM: Completes documents





Alice has 3 brothers. Each brother has 2 sisters. How many sisters does Alice have? 

(A) 4

(B) 5

(C) 3

(D) 6


Submit     274

¹ OpenAI Playground with base GPT-3: <https://platform.openai.com/playground?mode=complete&model=davinci>



Instruction tuned LLM:





Answers questions

Alice has 3 brothers. Each brother has 2 sisters. How many sisters does Alice have? 

Alice has 5 sisters.

4 = 75.00%
5 = 11.13%
2 = 9.64%
6 = 2.49%
four = 0.74%

Total: -2.20 logprob on 1 tokens
(99.00% probability covered in top 5 logits)

Submit     25



ChatGPT:

A web app on top of GPT-4

The screenshot shows the ChatGPT web interface. At the top, it says "ChatGPT 4" with a dropdown arrow and a share icon. The conversation starts with a user message: "Alice has 3 brothers. Each brother has 2 sisters. How many sisters does Alice have?". Below this is a response from ChatGPT: "Alice has 2 sisters." The interface includes icons for editing, copying, liking, and re-generating. At the bottom, there is a text input field with a placeholder "Message ChatGPT..." and a send button. A disclaimer at the very bottom reads: "ChatGPT can make mistakes. Consider checking important information."

¹ ChatGPT: <https://chat.openai.com>



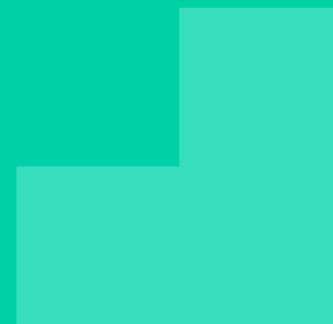
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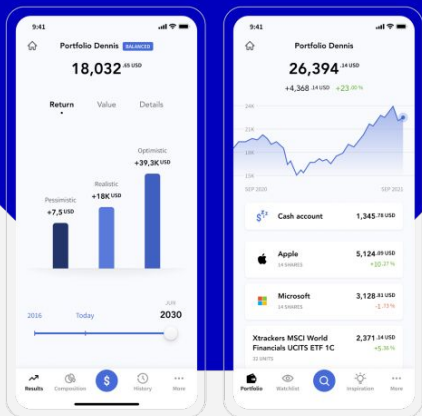




Demo



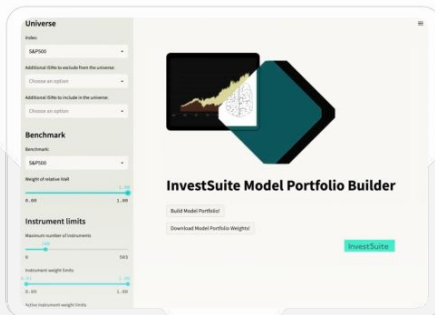
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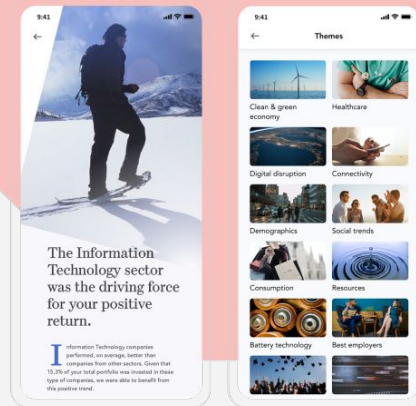
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StoryTeller

Insight API



ChatGPT 4 ▾



You



top_10_stocks_closing_prices.csv

Spreadsheet

Here are some stock prices. What are the annualised return and risk of these stocks? Show me with a graph.



ChatGPT



Message ChatGPT...



Laurent Sorber

The keys to success



caption

**Instruction
tuning**



caption

**Scaling to 1T
tokens (\approx words)**



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All LLMs are Transformers

arXiv:1706.03762v7 [cs.CL] 2 Aug 2023

Attention Is All You Need

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Abstract

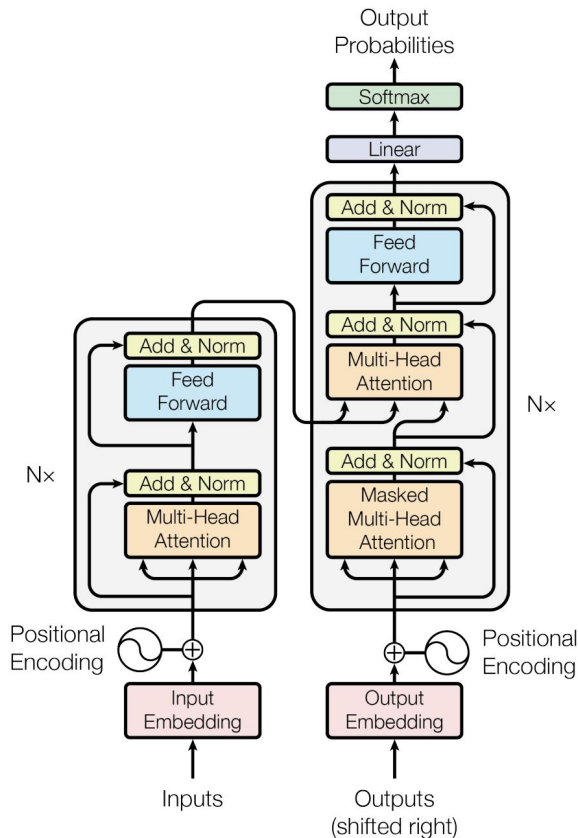
The dominant sequence transduction models are based on complex recurrent or convolutional neural networks that include an encoder and a decoder. The best performing models also connect the encoder and decoder through an attention mechanism. We propose a new simple network architecture, the Transformer, based solely on attention mechanisms, dispensing with recurrence and convolutions entirely. Experiments on two machine translation tasks show these models to be superior in quality while being more parallelizable and requiring significantly less time to train. Our model achieves 28.4 BLEU on the WMT 2014 English-to-German translation task, improving over the existing best results, including ensembles, by over 2 BLEU. On the WMT 2014 English-to-French translation task, our model establishes a new single-model state-of-the-art BLEU score of 41.8 after training for 3.5 days on eight GPUs, a small fraction of the training costs of the best models from the literature. We show that the Transformer generalizes well to other tasks by applying it successfully to English constituency parsing both with large and limited training data.

*Equal contribution. Listing order is random. Jakob proposed replacing RNNs with self-attention and started the effort to evaluate this idea. Ashish, with Illia, designed and implemented the first Transformer models and has been crucially involved in every aspect of this work. Noam proposed scaled dot-product attention, multi-head attention and the parameter-free position representation and became the other person involved in nearly every detail. Niki designed, implemented, tuned and evaluated countless model variants in our original codebase and tensor2tensor. Llion also experimented with novel model variants, was responsible for our initial codebase, and efficient inference and visualizations. Lukasz and Aidan spent countless long days designing various parts of and implementing tensor2tensor, replacing our earlier codebase, greatly improving results and massively accelerating our research.

¹Work performed while at Google Brain.

²Work performed while at Google Research.

31st Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 2017), Long Beach, CA, USA.



Input text

Tokenize

LLM

Output probabilities

Sample

Weights & Biases is
the

[1135, 2337, 1222,
8436, 1386, 318,
262]



$$\begin{matrix} - \\ + \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 6 & 7 \\ 1 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} - \\ + \end{matrix}$$

...	...
We	0.001
ights	0.001
&	0.001
the	0.001
machine	0.15
learning	0.001
platform	0.2

machine

¹ LLM image source: <https://wandb.ai/darek/llmapps/reports/A-Gentle-Introduction-to-LLM-APIs-Vmllldzo0NjM0MTMz>

² GPU image source: <https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/data-center/h100/>

³ Matrix multiplication source: <https://math.stackexchange.com/questions/3715598/when-should-hadamard-matrix-multiplication-be-used-vs-other-methods>



What do LLMs imitate?

✓ Cognitive ability

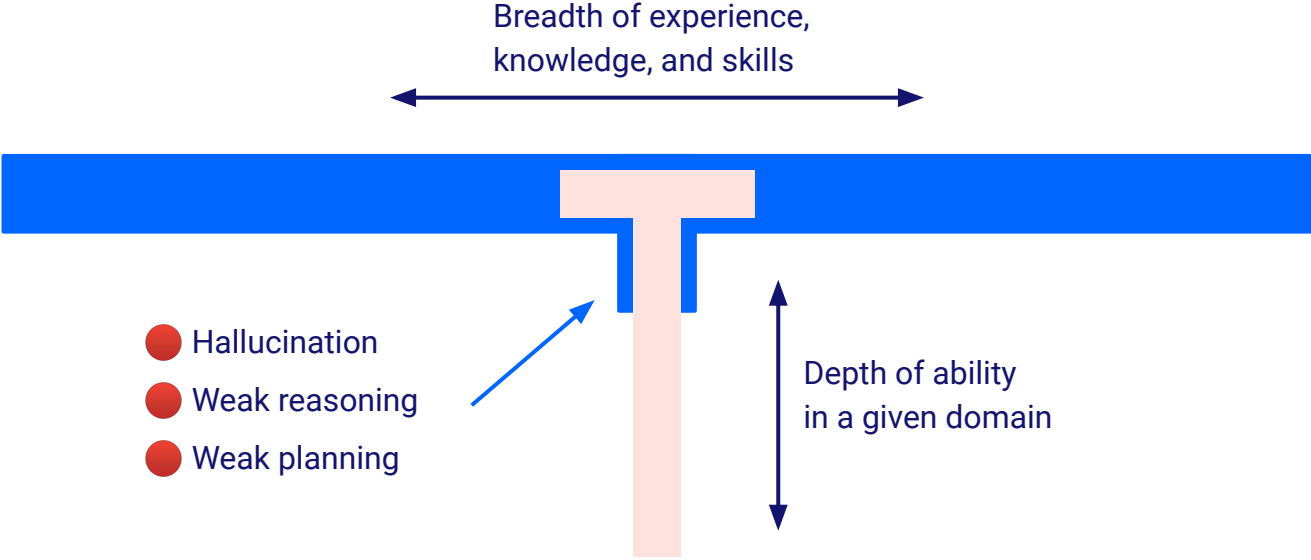
✗ Consciousness

✗ Sentience

✗ Will



The T-shape of an LLM



- LLM
- Human expert

The T-shape of an LLM

Breadth of experience,
knowledge, and skills



- ✓ No hallucination
- ✓ Good reasoning
- ✓ Good planning



Depth of ability
in a given domain



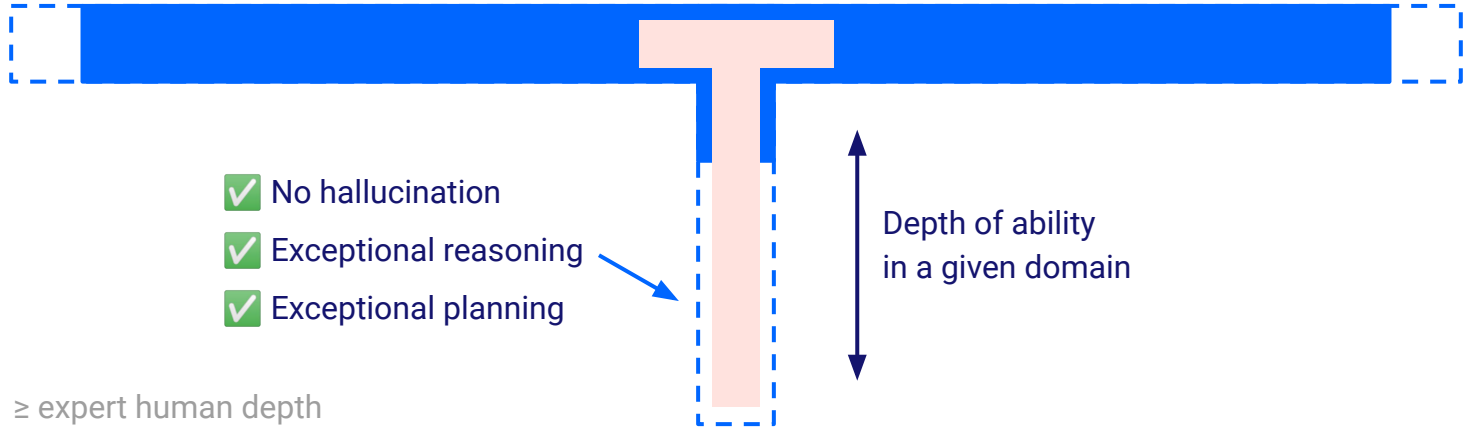
 **AGI** ≥ median human depth

 **LLM**

 **Human expert**

The T-shape of an LLM

Breadth of experience,
knowledge, and skills



 **ASI** \geq expert human depth

 **LLM**

 **Human expert**

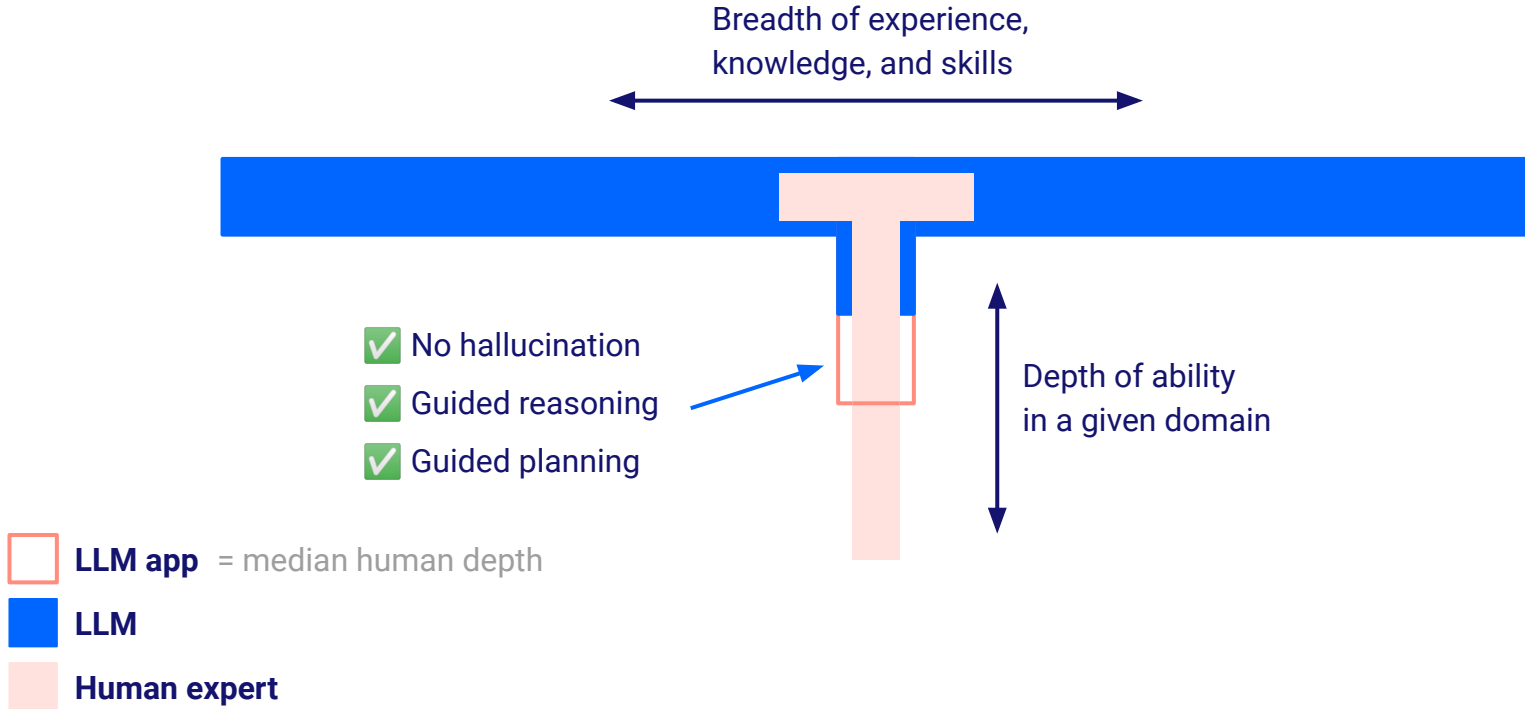


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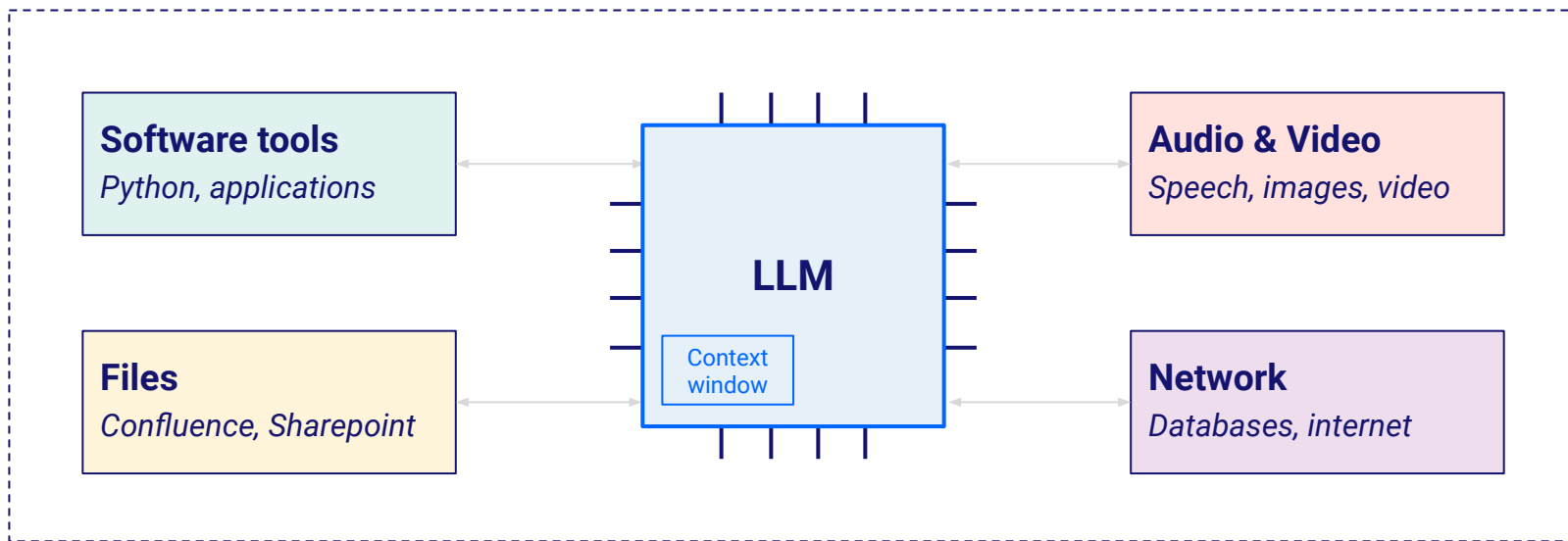
The T-shape of an LLM app





Anatomy of an LLM app

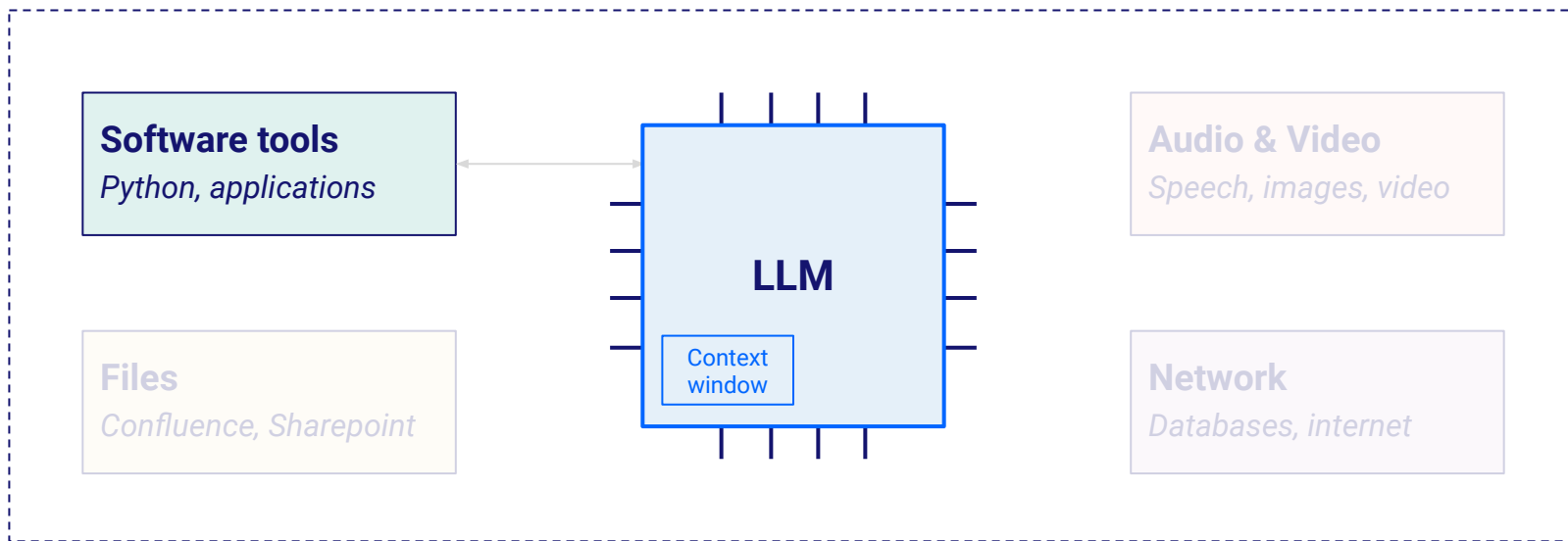
LLM application

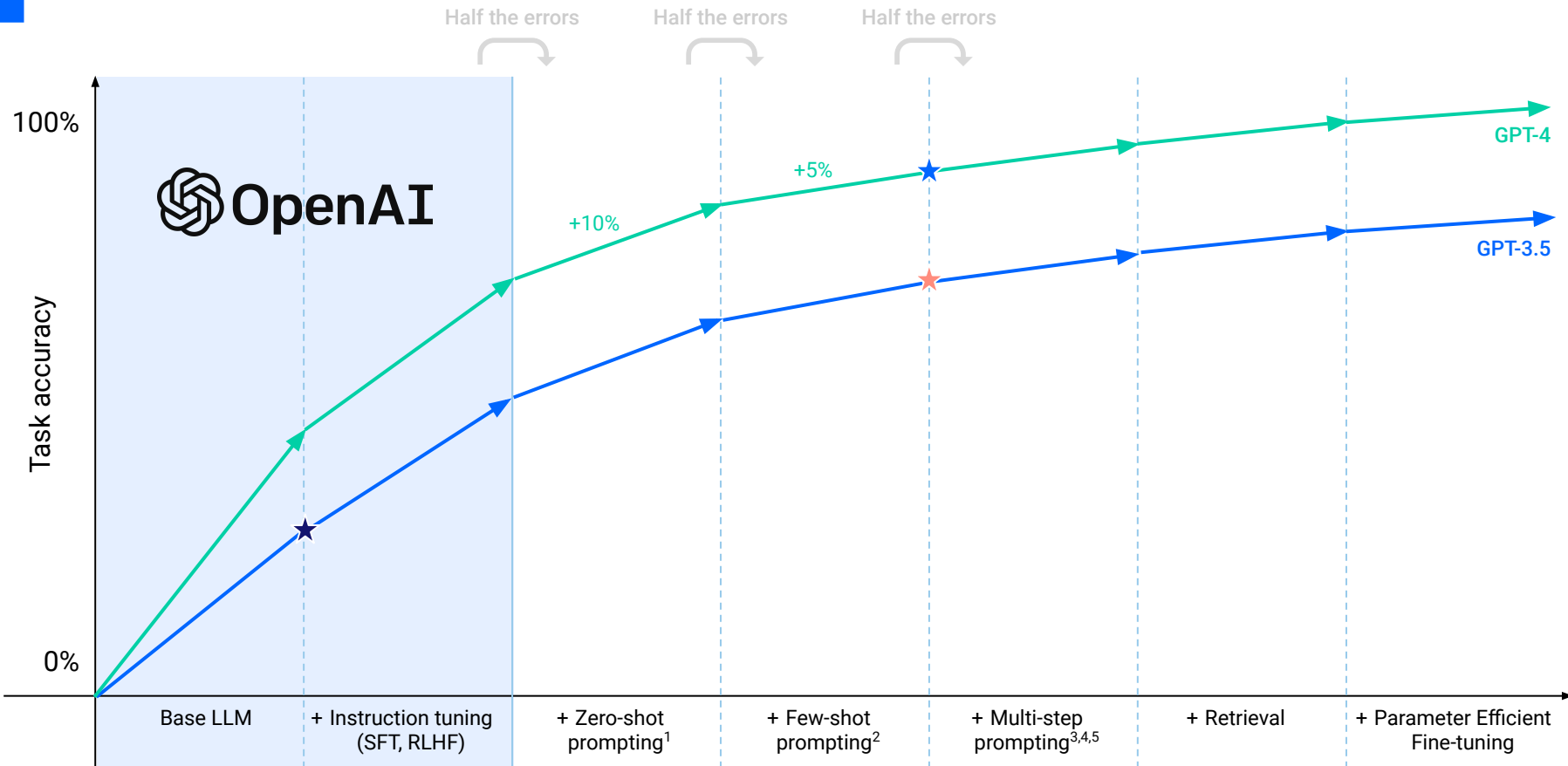




LLM app: Portfolio Assistant

LLM application





* GPT-4 achieves a few-shot chain-of-thought performance on MMLU of 86%; <https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.17306>

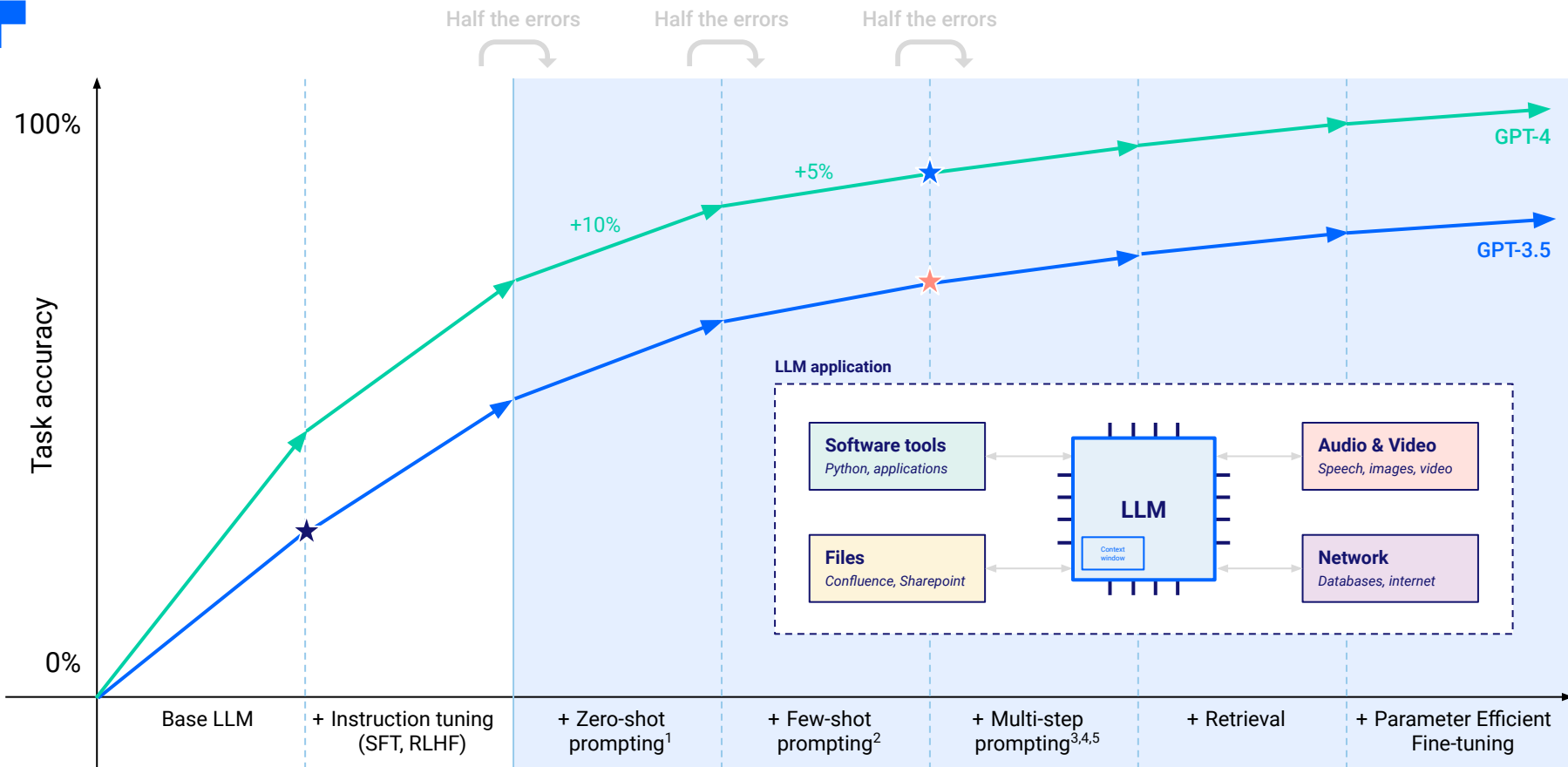
* GPT-3.5 achieves a few-shot chain-of-thought performance on MMLU of 67%; <https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.17306>

* GPT-3 achieves a few-shot performance on MMLU of 44%; <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2009.03300.pdf>

¹ An automatically discovered chain-of-thought prompt generalizes to novel models and datasets: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2305.02897.pdf>

² Language Models are Few-Shot Learners: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2005.14165.pdf>

^{3,4,5} Self-consistency: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2203.11171.pdf>, Self-reflection: <https://evianq.com/2023/03/26/self-reflection.html>, Tree of Thoughts: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2305.10601.pdf>



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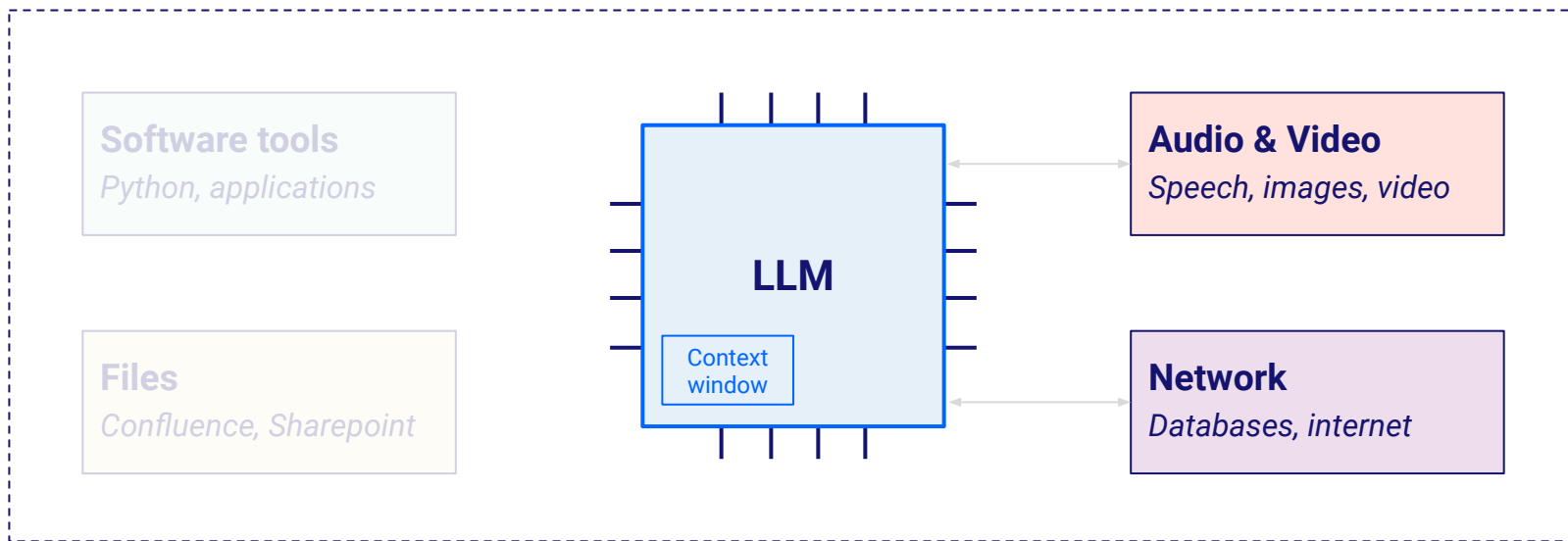
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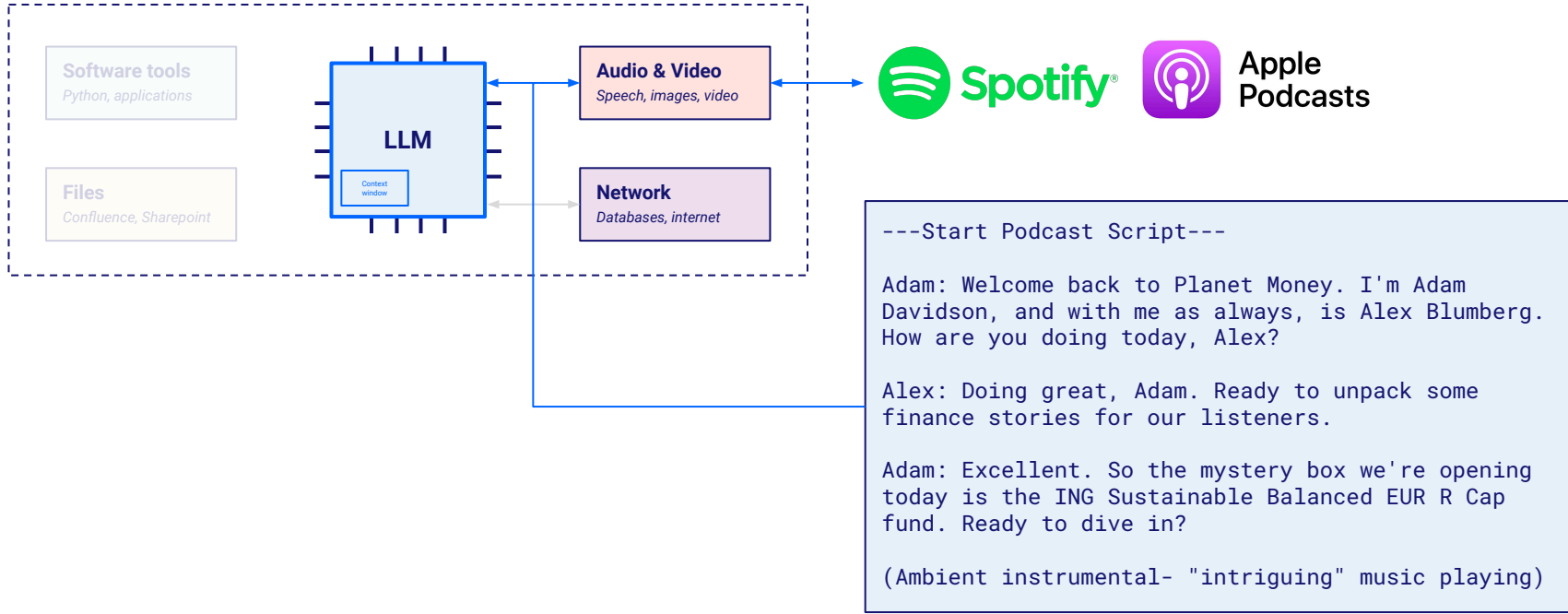
LLM app: StoryTeller podcast

LLM application



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LLM application

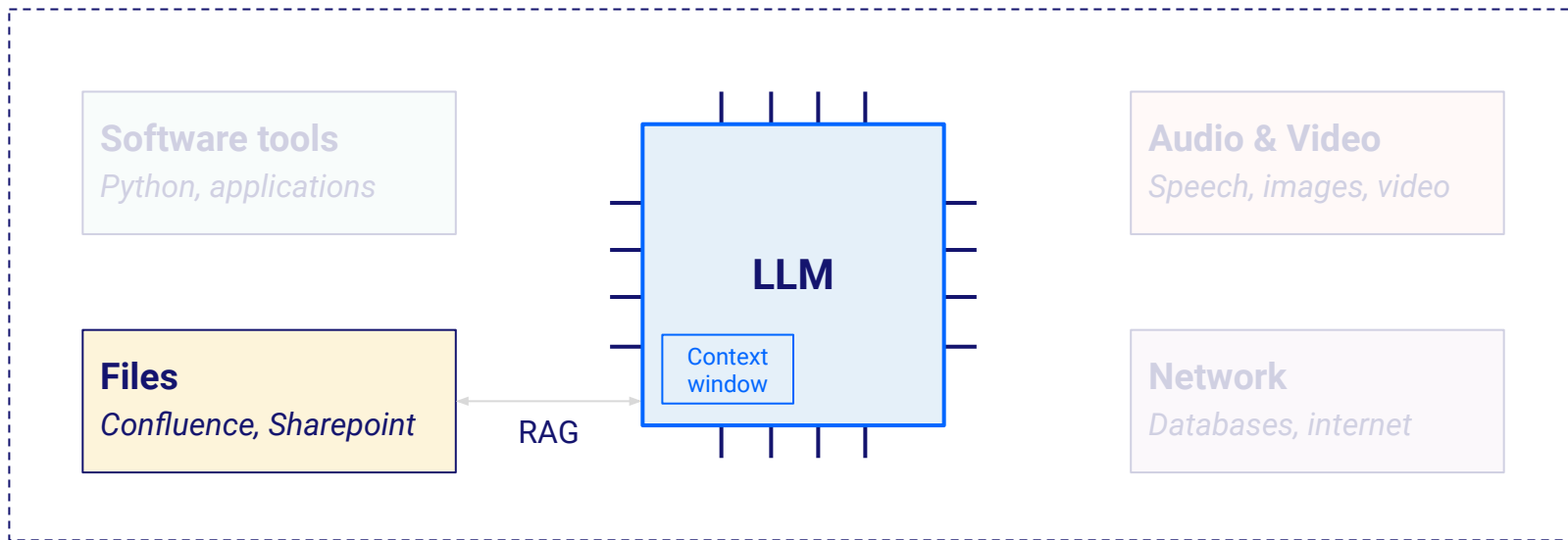






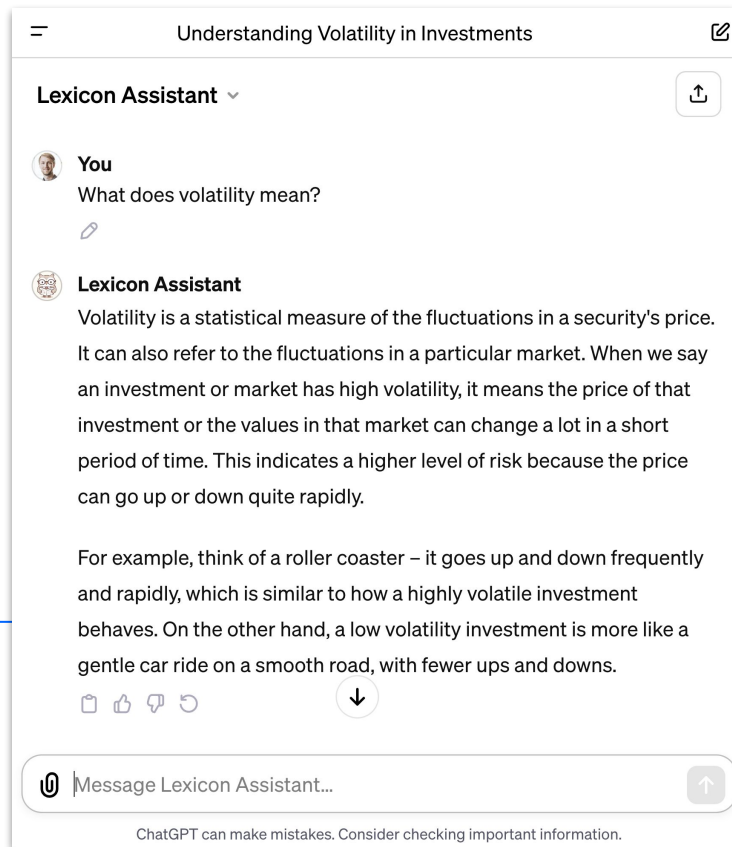
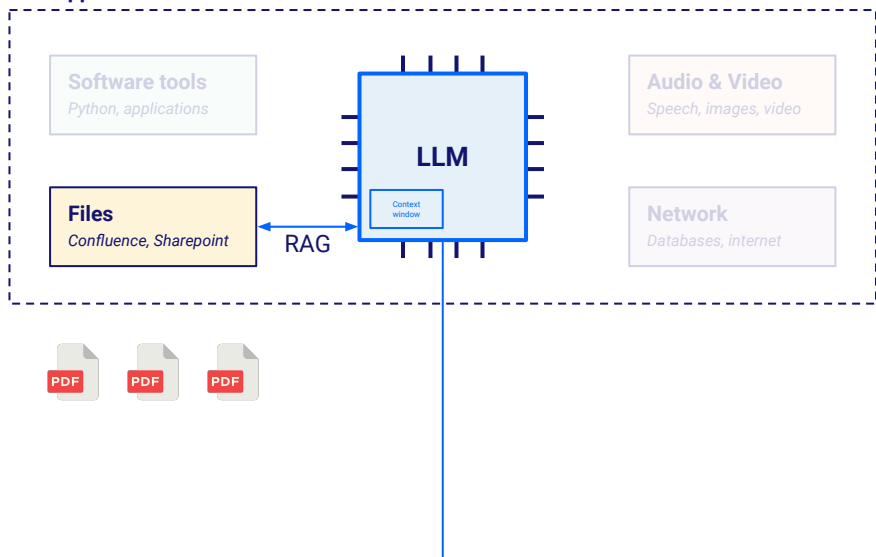
LLM app: **Lexicon Assistant**

LLM application



LLM app: Lexicon Assistant

LLM application





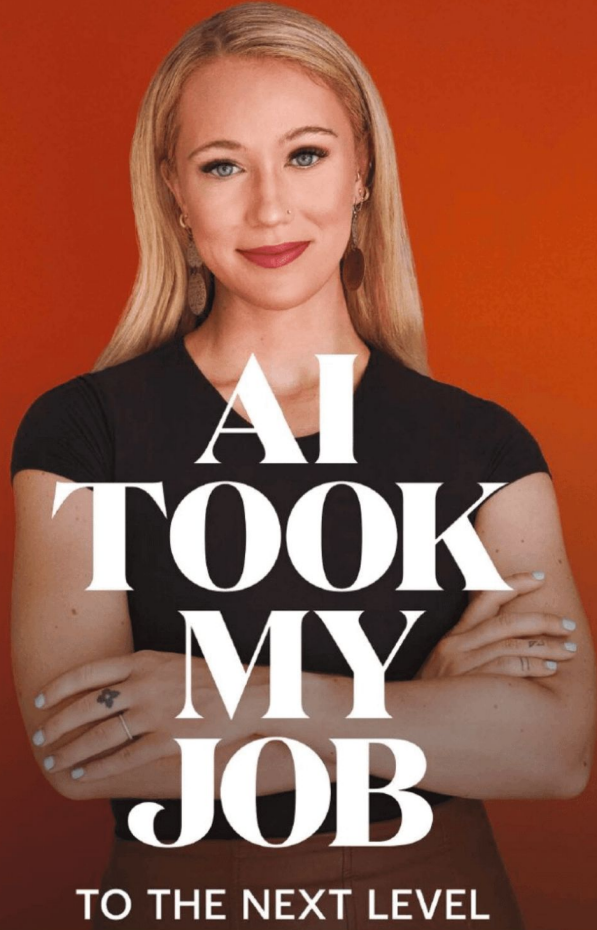
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fiverr.

Gabby @ggerbus
Freelance AI Copywriter



AI TOOK MY JOB

TO THE NEXT LEVEL

19:34:24:17





Personal Computer

Talk to Pi,
your personal AI

heypi.com



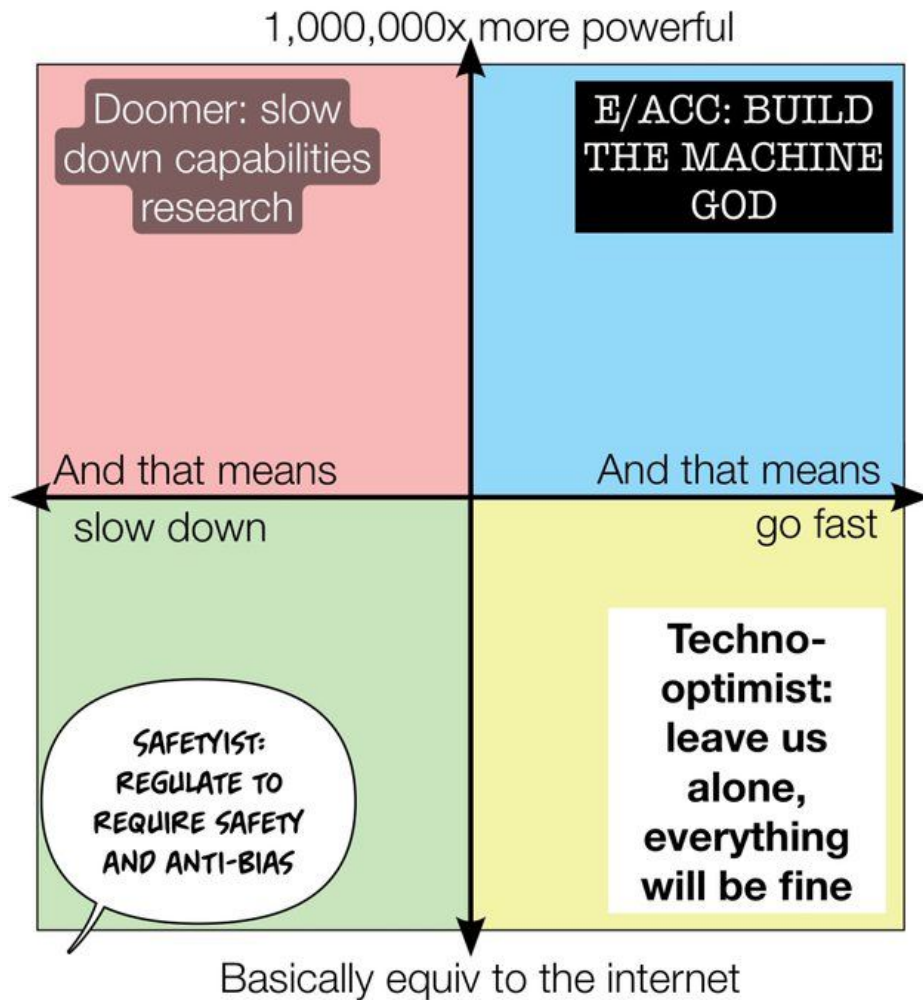
Personal Intelligence

Existential risk?
Doomers vs.
Humanists





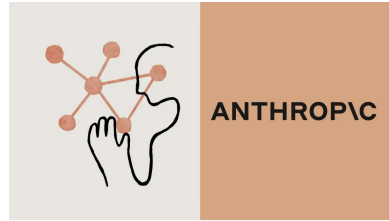
AI political compass



What are the H100s working on?



Hallucination



Alignment, Interpretability



Reasoning & planning



Reasoning & planning



Multi-modality



Robotics



Retrieval



Reasoning & planning



'Truth'



AGI, when?



“Less than 10 years”¹

Sam Altman (OpenAI)



“Within 18 months”²

Mustafa Suleyman (Inflection AI)



“As early as 2025, expected 2028”³

Shane Legg (Google DeepMind)

¹ Sam Altman (OpenAI) interview, 21 October 2023: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=byYIC2cagLw>

² Mustafa Suleyman (Inflection AI) interview, 14 November 2023: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VUOPClqj-7U>

³ Shane Legg (Google DeepMind) interview, 26 October 2023: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kc1atfJkiJU>



AGI, when?



~~“Less than 10 years”~~¹

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³ Shane Legg (Google DeepMind) interview, 26 October 2023: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kc1atfJkiJU>



Thank you!

 InvestSuite

Radix

