### Well-being - without the harmful effects of substance abuse and gambling

EHYT Finnish Association for Substance Abuse Prevention works throughout Finland to promote healthy lifestyles.

> Hanna Heikkilä Iina Ranta

> > EHYT ry



## EHYT Finnish Association for Substance Abuse Prevention



## Finnish non-governmental civil society & expert organization

- Promoting preventive substance abuse work and fostering wellbeing at the individual, community and societal levels
- The organization operates nationwide and engages with individuals of all ages to support a healthy and balanced lifestyle free from substance abuse, gaming, gambling, and related harms



### Finnish Association for Substance Abuse Prevention EHYT

working to create a change at the level of individuals, communities and at the society at large

#### Substances, gaming and gambling





What is substance abuse prevention?



<u>Alcohol</u>



Nicotine products



<u>Drugs</u>



<u>Gambling</u>



**Digital gaming** 

www.ehyt.fi

## EHYT Finnish Association for Substance Abuse Prevention





8 offices accross Finland



80 employees + trainers and volunteers



120+ member organisations

## EHYT Finnish Association for Substance Abuse Prevention



#### **Education**

• Conducting workshops and training for students, teachers, parents, adult population, and e.g. Social and healthcare professionals

#### **Community Engagement**

• Collaborating with local and nationwide organizations and volunteers to support substance-free lifestyles

#### **Policy Advocacy**

• Working with decision-makers to influence national and local policies on substance use and gambling

#### **Campaigns and Events**

• Organizing awareness campaigns to highlight the dangers of substance abuse (E.g. Näkymättömät-kampanja)





We work closely with schools, workplaces, communities, associations, municipalities, and policymakers to create a safer and healthier environment





### Key objectives include:

- Raising awareness about substance-related risks
- Discussion
- Supporting individuals and communities in making healthy choices
- Promoting responsible decision-making regarding alcohol, tobacco, and drugs as well as cambling
- Advocating for effective policies on substance use and gambling prevention

### Helping educational institutions to support health

Supported over 5000 educators

Met with 2 600 parents

Taught over 18 000 students in prevention education classes

## Primary school

Can We talk 5.-6.gr.

Game education 1.-6.gr.

Game education for professionals

## Secondary school

Hubu-training 7.-9.gr.

Game education 7.-9.rg.

Hubu-trainig plain language 7.-9. gr

## Upper secondary school

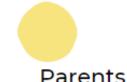
Upper secondary
education for
students

Upper secondary education for professionals

Parents` meeting webinar









Pale language

+ 8 million youth reached via social media



## Supporting adults in different life situations



#### Workplaces

supported 200 workplaces to address substance use

#### Low-threshold substance-free meeting places

• Met with 10 000 visitors i.e. over morning porrige and group activities

#### 24/7 helpline for substance use related problems

Immediate guidance to 9 000 callers

#### Ombudsman ensured accesss to services

### ELOKOLO – meeting place open for all





- Low threshold community centres
- Located in Helsinki, Lahti,
   Pirkkala, Tampere and Turku
- Elokolo Helsinki open daily 9-14, other places from mon-fri
- Activities, happenings, breakfast, lunch, coffee, newspapers, computer
- Pay subsidy workplace, volunteers, students, community service, work trial

## Elokolo

Kohtaamispaikka kaikille





## Alä kanna taakkaa yksin

Jos läheisen päihteiden käyttö huolestuttaa

SOITA 0800 900 45

Ammattilaset tukenasi ymperi vasrokauder Scittarninen os maksutonta is anonyymia





## Ombudsman – right to substance abuse services for everyone



### Finnish ageing population





- People aged 55-69 consume the most alcohol in Finland
- Ageing, medication and alcohol
- Loneliness
- Healthy life years

## Supporting local organisations and enabling volunteers to make a difference



- Supporting 120 member organisations
- Annual support to member organisations enabled activities for 44000 citizens
- Possibilities to make a difference as a volunteer , i.e.
  - our 'online grannies and gran-dads' interacted with over 3000 children,
  - we trained 150 lay persons to have supportive discussions about substance use
- Adapting light family skill -groups for the use of local CSOs and volunteers 2024-2026



# Suuporting professionals accross societal sectors on how to plan and implement effective prevention



- The law on substance use prevention mandates municipalities and wellbeing service counties to prevent the harm arising from the use of substances and gambling
- EHYT co-operates with them closely, by building the capacities of the persons in charge of planning and coordinating the prevention response, as well as those prevention practicioners working in diverse societal sectors, via i.e.
  - European Prevention Curriculumn, coordinated by EUDA:
     a 2 day training building the knowledgebase of Decision makers and Opinion leaders
    - + a 2 day work shop for strengthening capacities and building a road map for multisectoral prevention teams at communities
  - Shorter online trainings proviode practical tools and build the knowledge base on how to condyuct prevention accross societal sectors





### Campaigns

#### Lahjoita lämpöä - tule mukaan neulomaan!

Lahjoita lämpöä -kampanja haastaa ihmisiä neulomaan asunnottomille ja muille apua tarvitseville lapasia ja villasukkia.



## TÄYTELÄINEN, YRTTINEN, VOIMAKAS,

TURVATON



Ajattele itseäsi pidemmälle. Ei sallita alkoholijuomien kotiinkuljetusta.

**NAKYMATTOMAT.FI** 



#### SELVÄNÄ LIIKENTEESSÄ



#### PYÖRÄLLÄ TAI SKUUTILLA AJO PÄIHTYNEENÄ EI OLE HYVÄ IDEA.

Sen lisäksi että se on vaarallista sinulle itsellesi, voit aiheuttaa vaaraa myös muille. Vaaran aiheuttaminen muille on myös rangaistavaa. Valitse pyörän tai skuutin sijaan kävely tai hanki kyyti



#### **NOLLA PROMILLEA ON AINA PARAS** VALINTA!

Vaikka rangaistavuusraja on 0,5 promillea, voi poliisi keskeyttää ajosi myös pienemmillä promillerajoilla. Muista kuskina lähteä aina selvin päin liikenteeseen!



#### HUUMEET EIVÄT KUULU LIIKENTEESEEN

Huumeiden tai huumaavien lääkkeiden alaisena aiaminen lisää onnettomuusriskiä. Lisäksi sillä voi olla vaikutusta myös opiskelu- ja työmahdollisuuksiisi. Huomioi myös huumaavien lääkkeiden vaikutus kykyysi toimia liikenteessä.

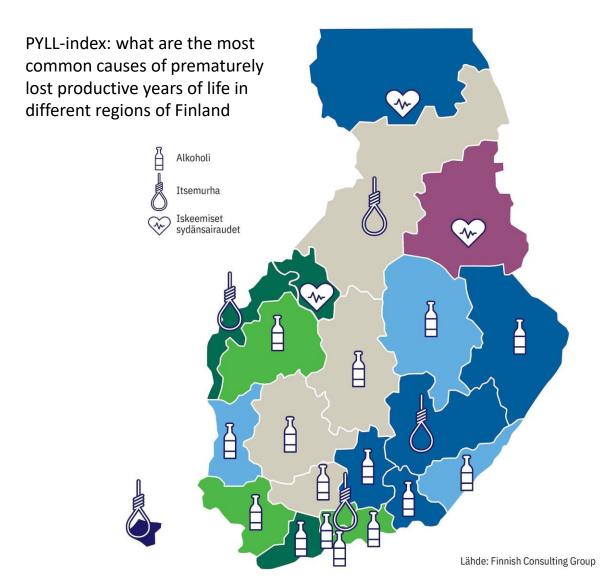




## What is prevention, and what it has to do with mental health promotion?

## Why substance use prevention?







Law on substance use preventionmandates all municipalities and regional bodies to condust prevention

### How to do it??



#### Traditional approaches...



(scare tactics, fear arousal)



(focus on resisting peer pressure)

## The dangers of drugs...

(information provision)

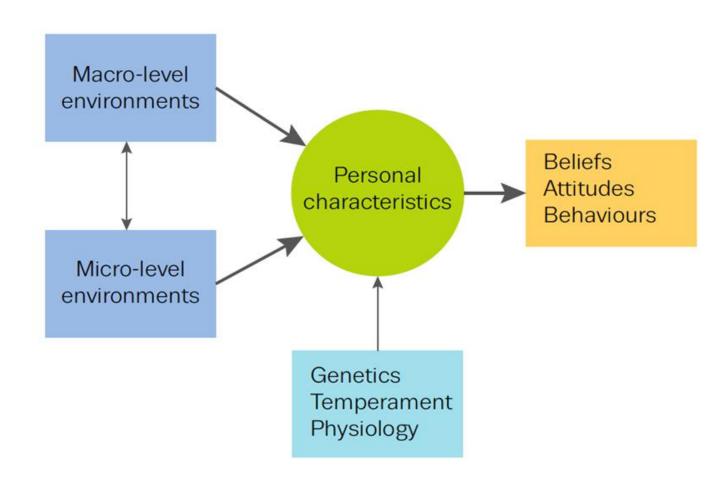


Modern understanding: influence the root causes!









### ...shaped by a complex interaction of many societal, social and individual level influences



#### Macro-level influences

#### Income and resources

- Poverty
- Homeless, refugee status
- Child labour
- Lack of access to healthcare

#### Social environment

- Antisocial norms, poor informal social controls
- Lack of social cohesion, disconnectedness, lack of social capital
- Conflict/war
- Social exclusion, inequality, discrimination

#### Physical environment

- Decay, abandoned buildings, substandard housing
- Neighbourhood disorder
- Access to alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, firearms
- Lack of access to nutritious foods
- Toxic exposures
- Media

#### Micro-level influences

#### Family influences

- Lack of involvement and monitoring
- Harsh, abusive or neglectful parenting
- Negative role modelling
- Neglect for physical condition
- Stressful, chaotic environment
- Parental substance use

#### School influences

- Poor quality early education
- Negative school climate
- Poor school attendance
- Lack of health education and prevention programmes
- Lack of afterschool activities

#### Peer influences

- Antisocial peers, role models
- Exposure to alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, violence, crime
- Lack of parental monitoring of peer relationships
- Social networking technology

#### Personal characteristics

#### Genetic susceptibilities

#### Mental health and personal traits

- Sensation seeking
- Aggressive
- Inattentive
- Impulsive
- Mental health problems

#### Neurological development

- Language delays
- Cognitive deficits
- Poor decision making and problem solving

#### Stress reactivity

- Deficits in emotion regulation and perception
- Poor coping

#### Primary outcomes

#### Substance abuse and related problems

- Academic failure
- Poor social competency skills
- Poor self regulation
- Mental health problems
- Poor physical health

- Dysregulated physiological responses

## The risk & protective factors are shared accross a range of risky behaviours and mental health challenges



Risk Factors for Adolescent Problem Behavior			ıcy			u u
Risk Factors	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Feen Pregnancy	School Drop- Out	Violence	Depression & Anxiety
Community	S	1	L	S		I V
Availability of Drugs	V				<b>√</b>	
Availability of Firearms		√			√	
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use, Firearms, and Crime	√	√			√	
Media Portrayals of Violence					√	
Transitions and Mobility	√	<b>√</b>		√	√	√
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	√	√			√	
Extreme Economic Deprivation	√	√	√	√	√	
Family						
Family History of the Problem Behavior	√	√	√	√	√	√
Family Management Problems	√	√	√	√	√	√
Family Conflict	√	√	√	√	√	√
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	√	<b>√</b>			√	
School						
Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary School	√	√	√	√	√	√
Lack of Commitment to School	√	√	√	√	√	
Individual/Peer						
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	√	√	√	√	√	√
Rebelliousness	√	√		√	√	
Friends Who Engage in the Problem Behavior	√	√	√	√	√	
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	√	√	√	√	√	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	√	√	√	√	√	
Constitutional Factors	√	√			√	√

Hawkins& Catalano, 2013, Center for Communities That Care, University of Washington

## Good news: we have many ways to onflyuence these factors and prevent substance use at different life stages and accross different settings



Universal

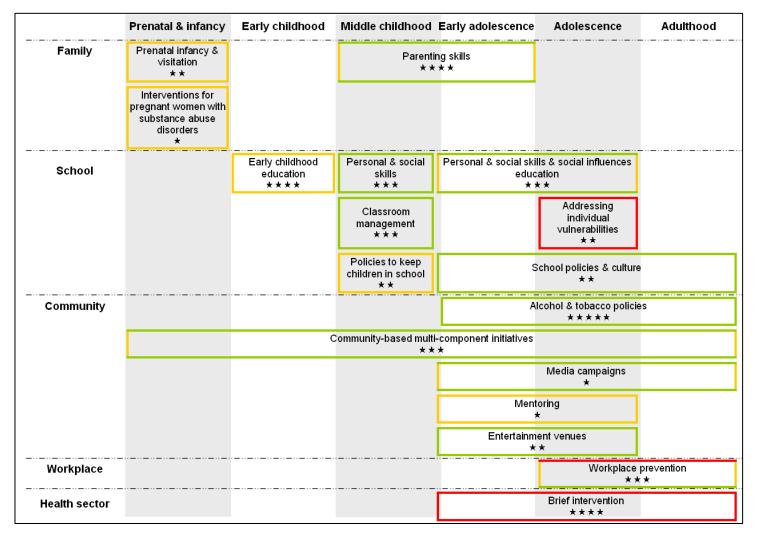
interventions

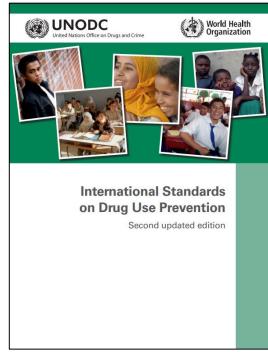
Selective

prevention

Indicated

interventions





<u>International Standards on Drug Use</u> <u>Prevention (UNODC & WHO)</u>

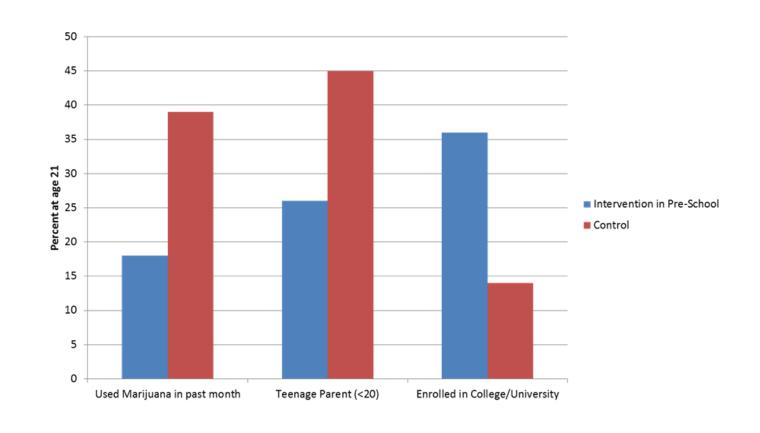


## Lets look at few examples!

## Early childhood: early childhood education



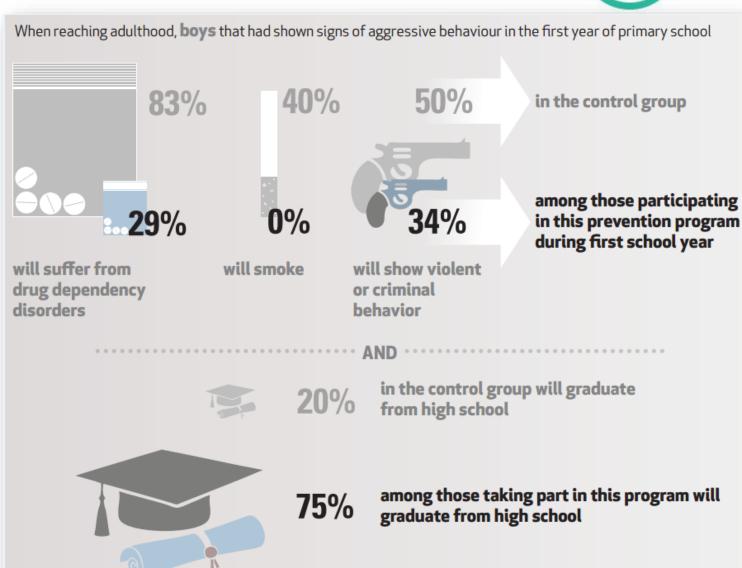
- Early education to support social and cognitive development of pre-school children (2 - 5 year olds) from deprived communities - a selective intervention
- Evidence (2 syst. reviews from US) show impact on tobacco and illicit drugs, mental health, future academic success



## Middle childhood: supporting the socialisation to school



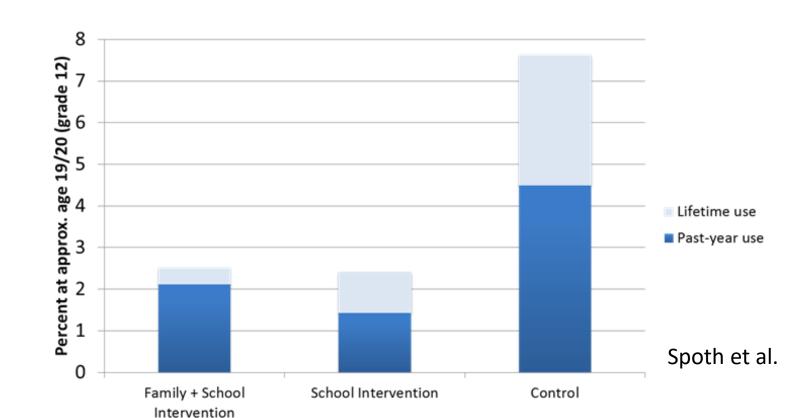
- Give simple tools to teachers for classroom management, helping them to focus on the positive
- Support children to socialize in their role as students
  - ✓ Evidence from US& Europe (implemented more broadly)
  - ✓ Facilitate both academic and socio-emotional learning and reduce problem behaviour, especially among boys with attention and behaviour control challenges



# In adolescence prevention education, and support to parenting, are common approaches



- prevention education CAN be effective when it is interactive, age approprate and based on social competence and influence
- also i.e. addressing individual psychological vulnerabilites, providing mentoring to at risk youth, enhancing school attachment, etc. works



### Workplace interventions

- most persons using substances are in working life

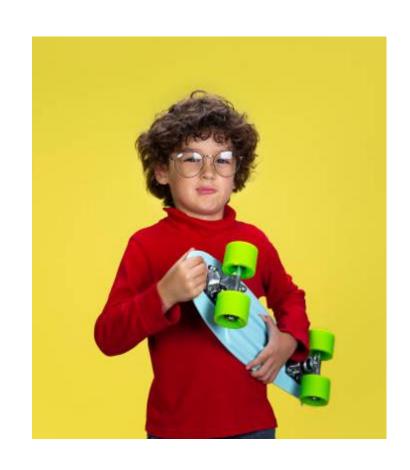
- Evidence from all continents on impact on alcohol use
- Effective programs
  - guarantee confidentiality to employees
  - provide brief interventions, as well as counselling, referral to treatment and reintegration services to employees who need them
  - are embedded in other health- or wellness-related programmes (e.g., for the prevention of cardiovascular diseases)
  - include stress management courses
  - train managers, employees and health workers in fulfilling their roles in the programme





## Sport and leisure time activities?









### In sum: a comprehensive menu!

\* supporting also resilient mental health and general wellbeing \*



### Tools and materials by EHYT



**Tools & Materials - EHYT** 





#### Socially Safer Space

We want to create a safe, accepting atmosphere where each participant feels they are appreciated for who they are, without having to fear harassment or discrimination.

We ask all participants to behave according to the following principles:

- Respect other participants. Respect other people's boundaries and personal space.
- Do not make assumptions of other people's gender, identity or family relations, but respect their right to selfdefinition.
- Interfere, if you witness harassment or inappropriate treatment. Do not remain a bystander.
- Support and enable everyone's participation encourage, listen and give praise. Each participant can influence the atmosphere of the event.
- 5. Do not harass, discriminate or bully others.

If you come across inappropriate treatment, please contact:

Let's prevent substance abuse and gaming problems before they emerge



### Tools and materials

#### **Tools & Materials - EHYT**

















#### **THANK YOU!**

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